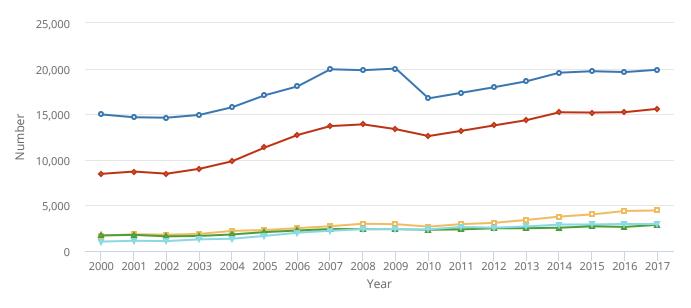
FIGURE 2-12

## S&E doctoral degrees awarded, by race, ethnicity, and citizenship: 2000-17



- -- U.S. citizen or permanent resident, white
- → Temporary visa holder
- -- U.S. citizen or permanent resident, underrepresented minority
- **★** U.S. citizen or permanent resident, Asian or Pacific Islander
- U.S. citizen or permanent resident, other or unknown race or ethnicity

## Note(s)

Underrepresented minority includes American Indian or Alaska Native, black or African American, and Hispanic or Latino. Hispanic may be any race; race categories exclude Hispanic origin. Doctoral degree data differ from doctoral degree data in other tables and figures in this report that are based on the National Science Foundation Survey of Earned Doctorates and that refer to research doctorates only. Greatest differences are in psychology and medical or other health sciences. The large drop in U.S. data in 2009 is due to the change in doctoral categories in the survey.

## Source(s)

National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Completions Survey; National Center for Science and Engineering Statistics, National Science Foundation, Integrated Data System (IDS).

Science and Engineering Indicators